## **But How do Disparities Arise?**

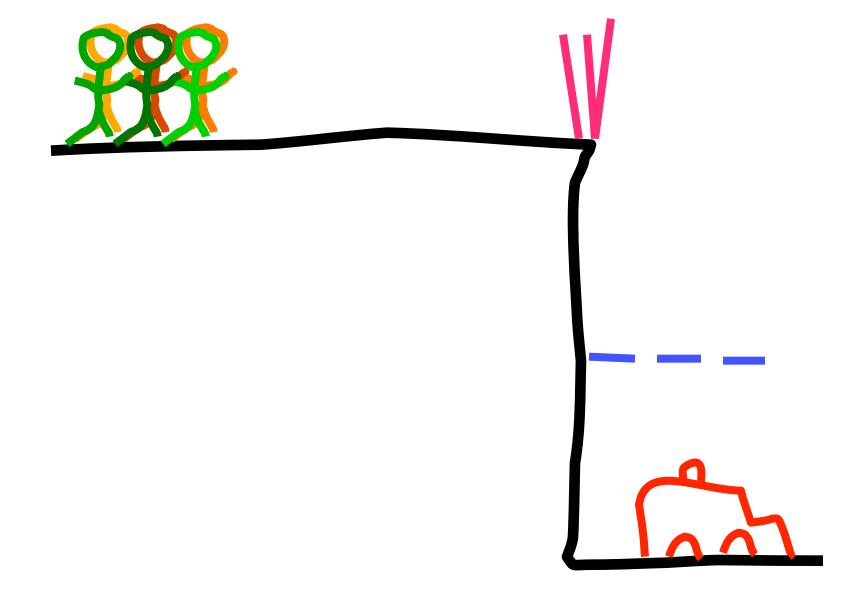
## **But How do Disparities Arise?**

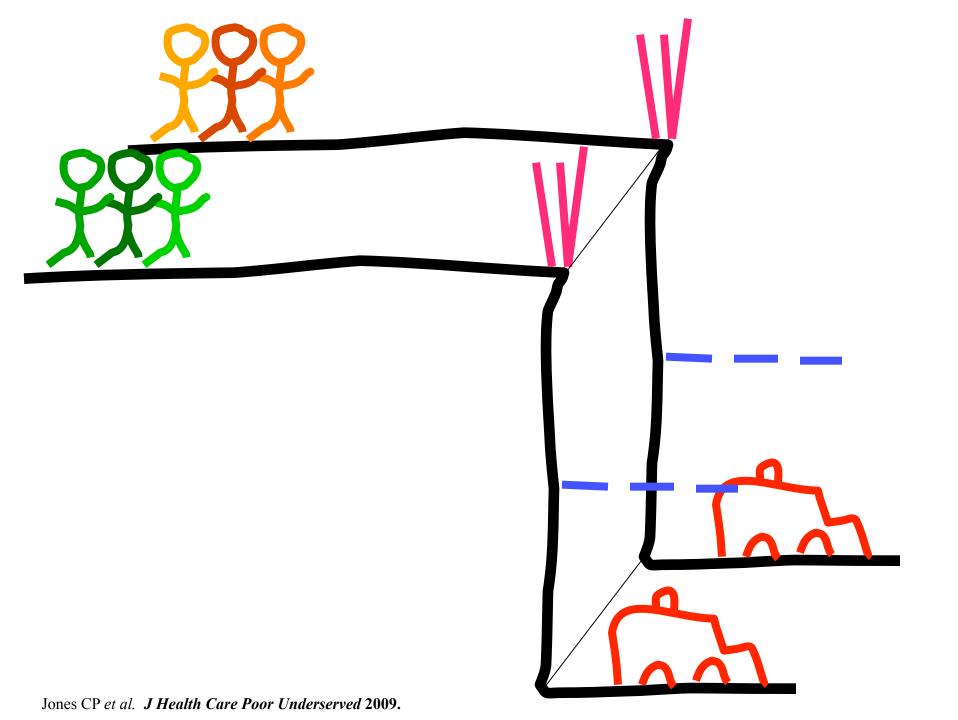
- Differences in the quality of care received within the health care system
- Differences in access to health care, including preventive and curative services
- Differences in life opportunities, exposures, and stresses that result in differences in underlying health status

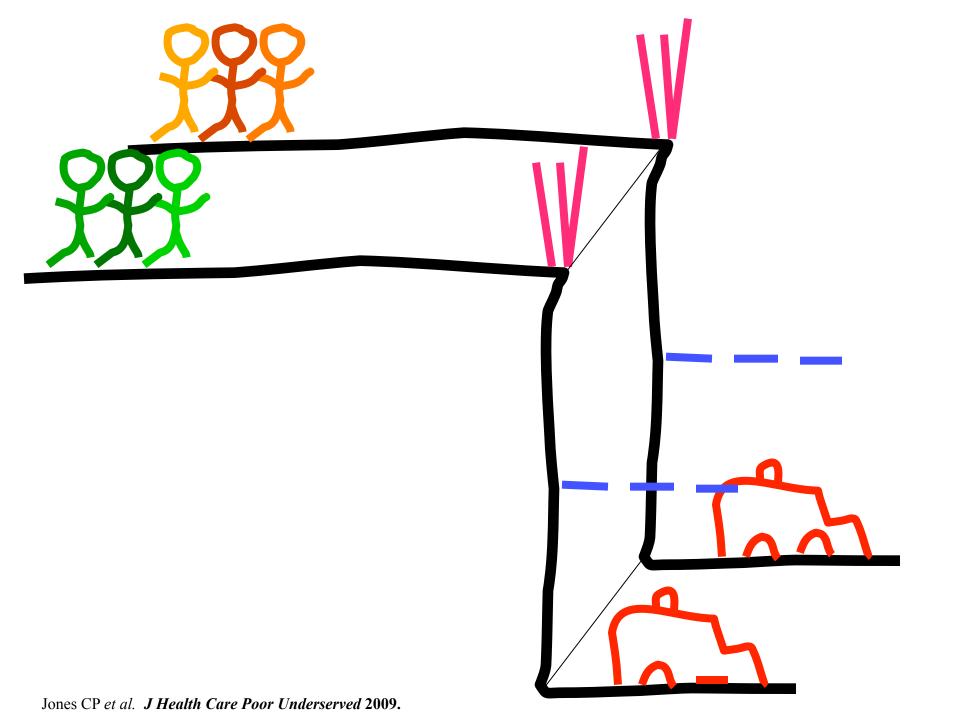
Phelan JC, Link BG, Tehranifar P. Social Conditions as Fundamental Causes of Health Inequalities. *J Health Soc Behav* 2010;51(S):S28-S40.

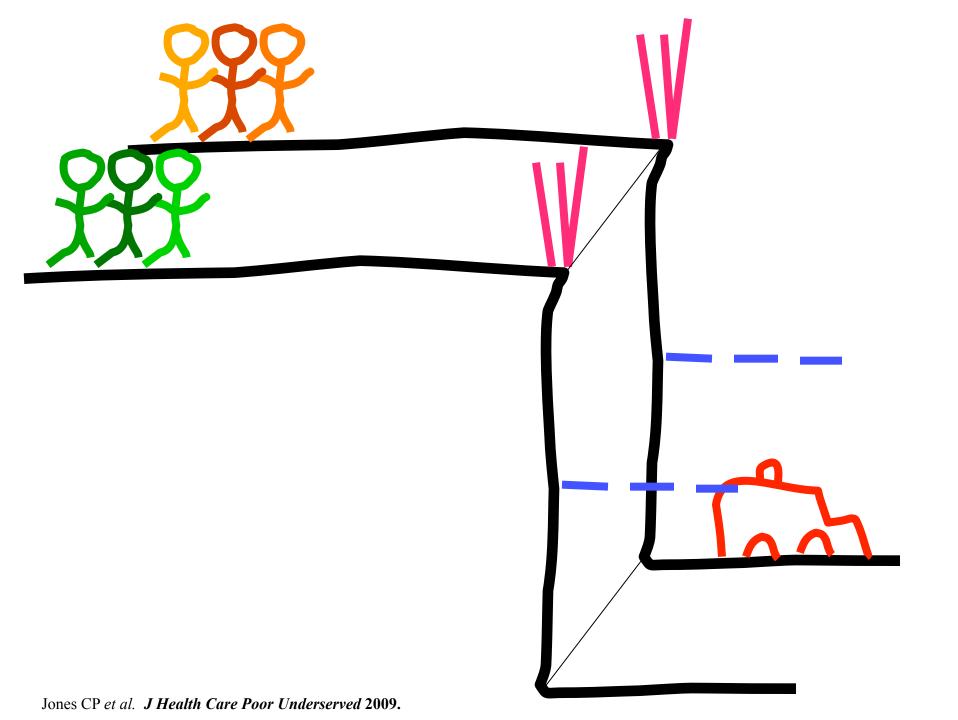
Byrd WM, Clayton LA. *An American Health Dilemma: Race, Medicine, and Health Care in the United States, 1900-2000.* New York, NY: Routledge, **2002.** 

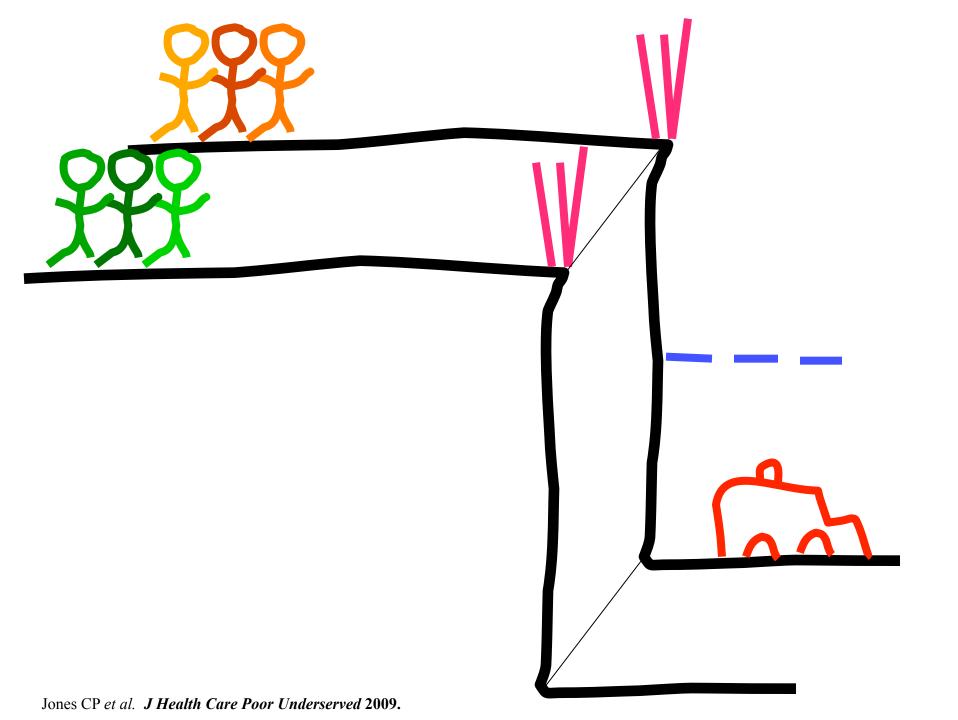
Smedley BD, Stith AY, Nelson AR (editors). *Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Health Care.* Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, **2002.** 

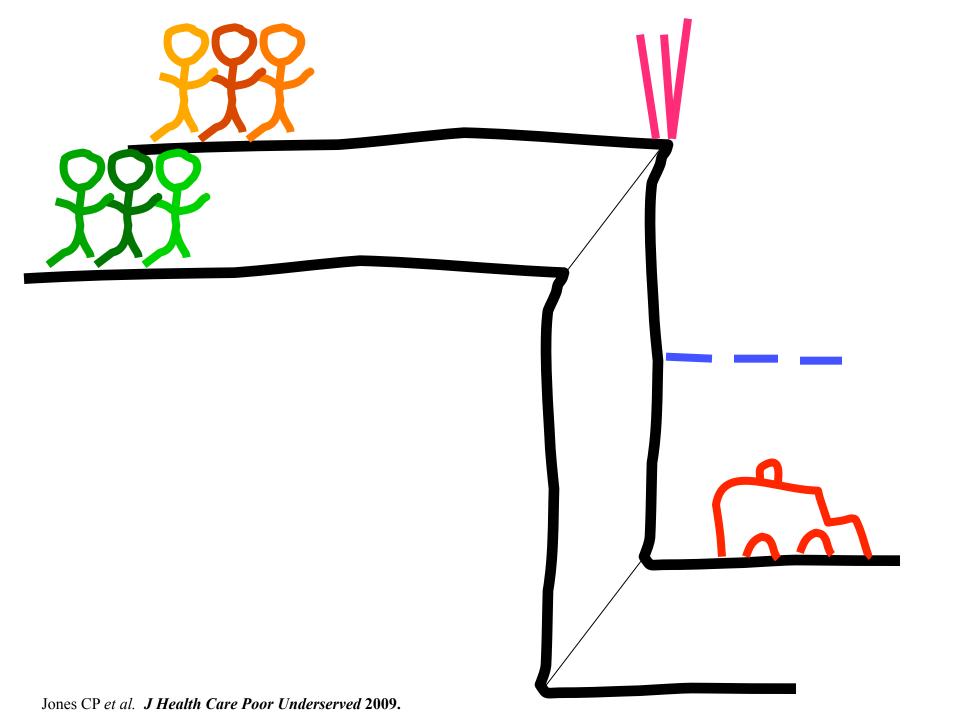


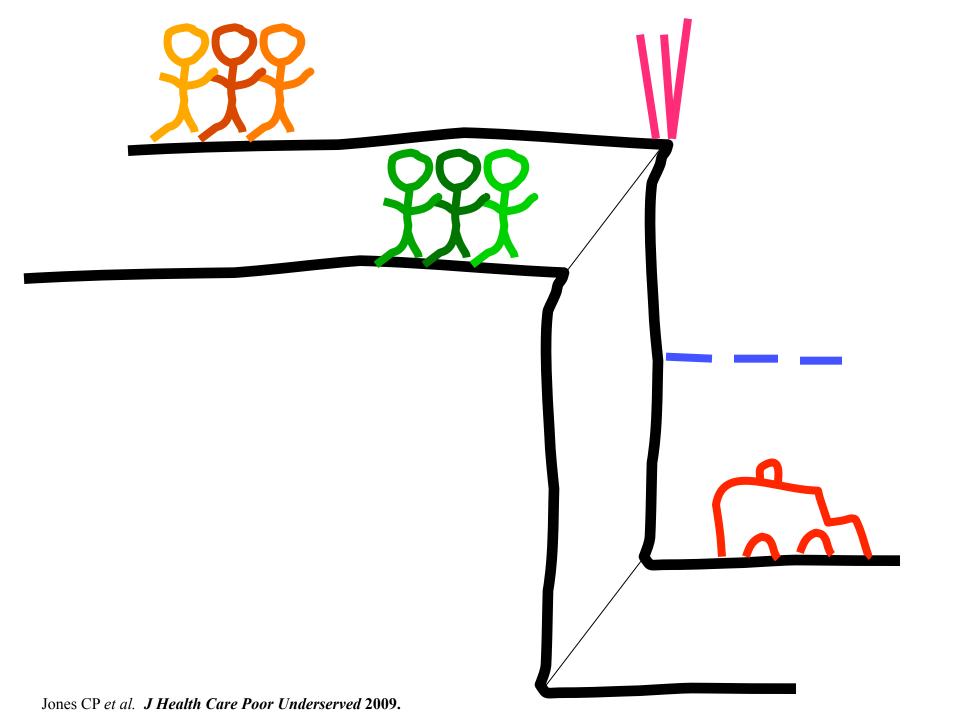


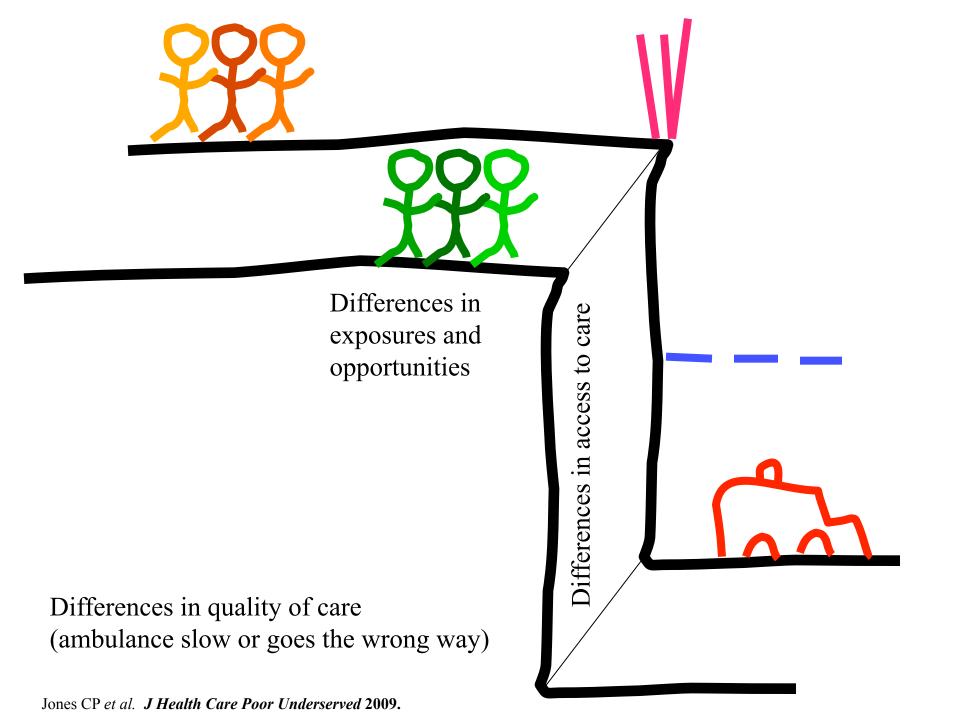


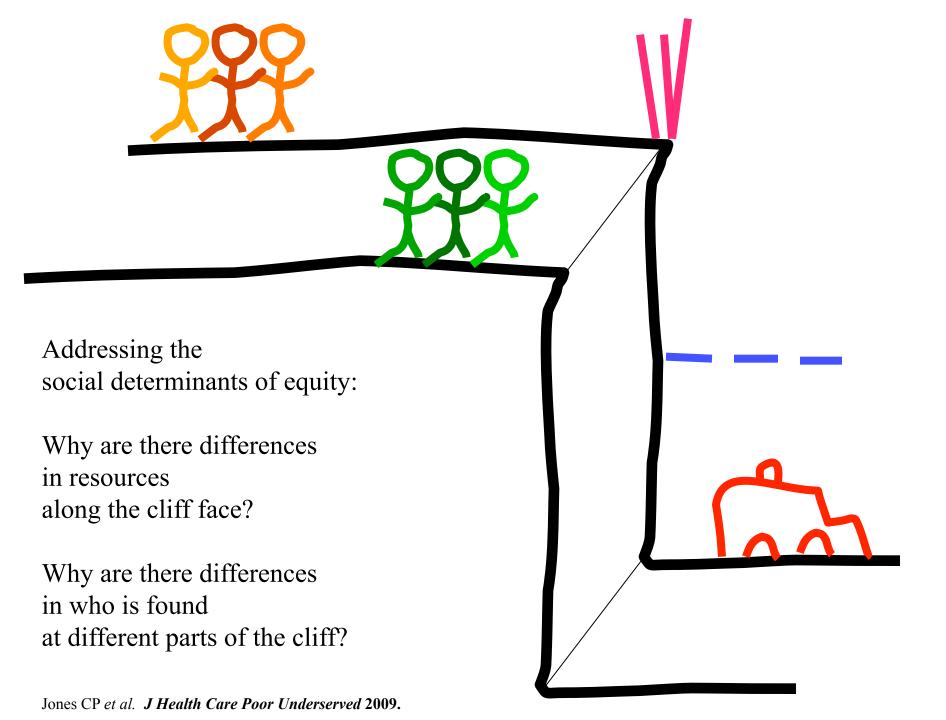












## 3 Dimensions of Health Intervention

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Health services

