But How do Disparities Arise?
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- Differences in the quality of care received within the health care system
- Differences in access to health care, including preventive and curative services
- Differences in life opportunities, exposures, and stresses that result in differences in underlying health status


Jones CP et al. *J Health Care Poor Underserved* 2009.
Jones CP et al. *J Health Care Poor Underserved* 2009.
Jones CP et al. *J Health Care Poor Underserved* 2009.
Differences in access to care
Differences in exposures and opportunities
Differences in quality of care (ambulance slow or goes the wrong way)

Jones CP et al. *J Health Care Poor Underserved* 2009.
Addressing the social determinants of equity:

Why are there differences in resources along the cliff face?

Why are there differences in who is found at different parts of the cliff?

Jones CP et al. *J Health Care Poor Underserved* 2009.
3 Dimensions of Health Intervention
3 Dimensions of Health Intervention

*Health services*

Jones CP *et al.* *J Health Care Poor Underserved* 2009.
3 Dimensions of Health Intervention

Health services

Addressing social determinants of health
3 Dimensions of Health Intervention

Health services

Addressing social determinants of health

Addressing social determinants of equity