

BAD APPLES COME FROM ROTTEN TREES IN POLICING

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Civilian Payouts for Police Misconduct

Walter Scott, \$6.5 Million, North Charleston

Freddie Gray, \$6.4 Million, Baltimore

Alton Sterling-Protesters given settlements for wrongful arrests

Sandra Bland-\$1.9 Million, Walter County, TX

Korryn Gaines' son-\$32 Million, Baltimore



Civilian Payouts for Police Misconduct



Tamir Rice-\$6 Million, Cleveland

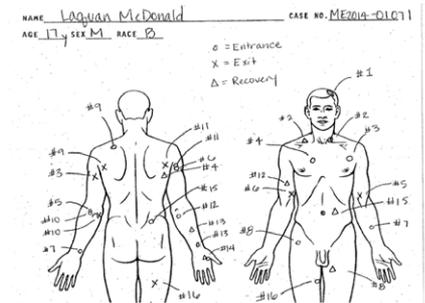


Sam Dubose-\$5.3 Million and free education for children, University of Cincinnati

Laquan McDonald-\$5 Million, Chicago



Michael Brown, \$1.5 Million, Ferguson, MO



Police kill a disproportionate number of black people

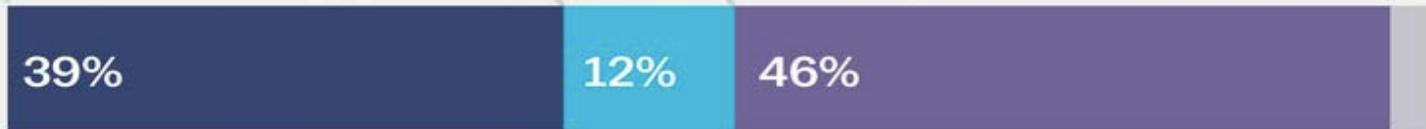
US population



All people killed by police

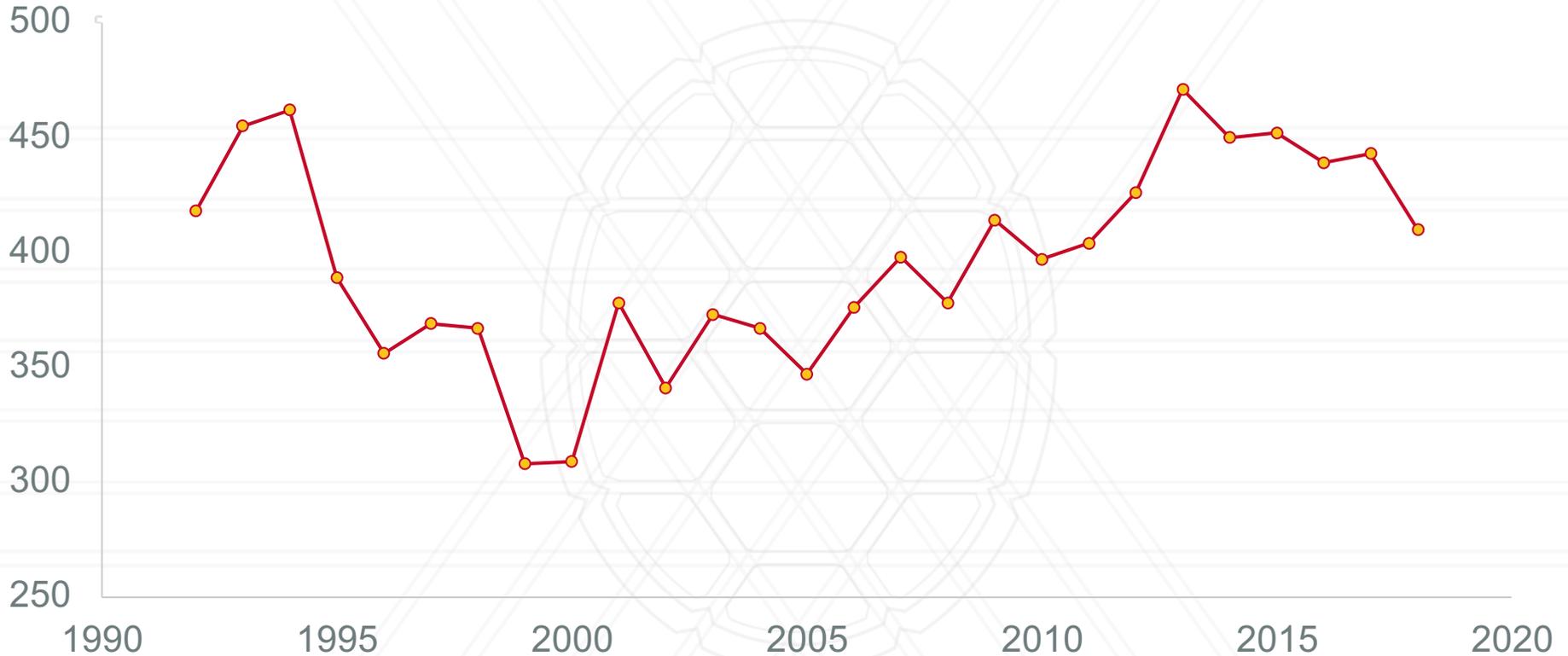


People killed by policing while not attacking



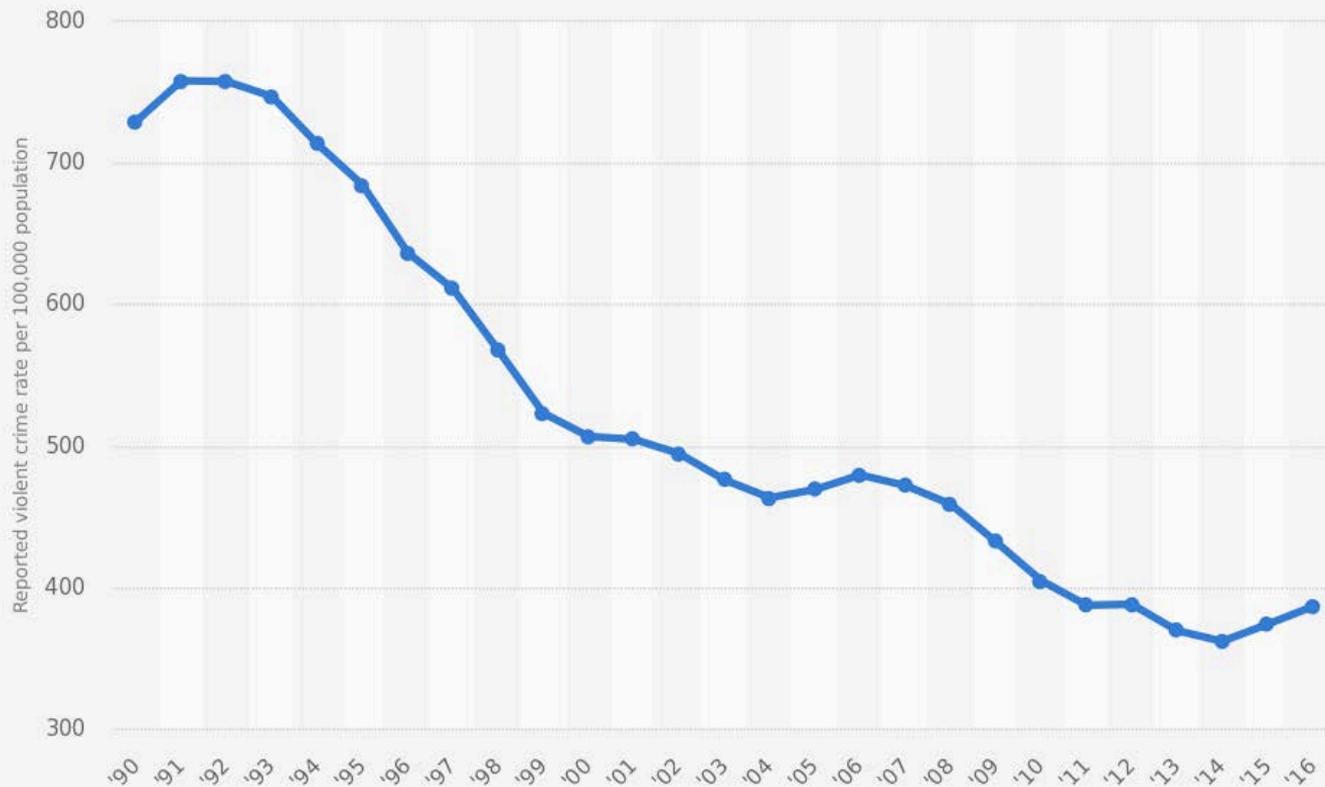
Data from the FBI's 2012 Supplementary Homicide Report

Justifiable Homicides by Law Enforcement



Federal Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Reports. The killing of a felon by a law enforcement officer in the line of duty.

Reported violent crime rate in the United States from 1990 to 2016



Source

FBI

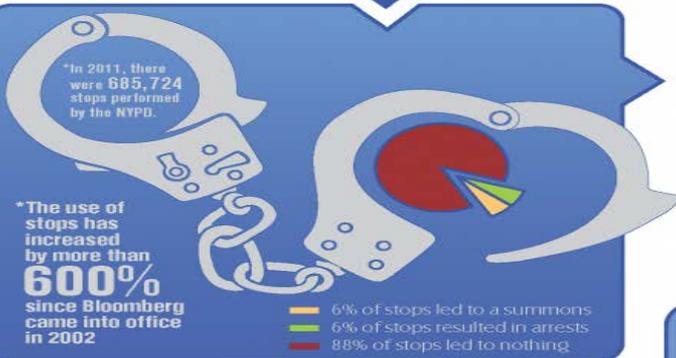
© Statista 2018

Additional Information:

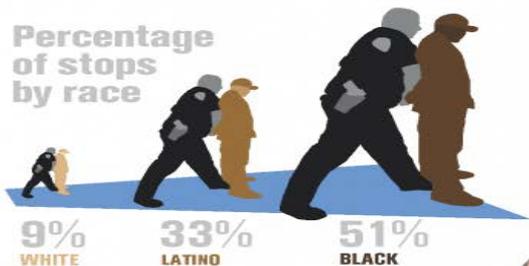
United States; 1990 to 2016

The Impact of Stop & Frisk

The New York City Police Department's (NYPD) aggressive stop-and-frisk practices are having a profound effect on communities across the city. Here is snapshot of that impact compiled in part from 2011 NYPD data.



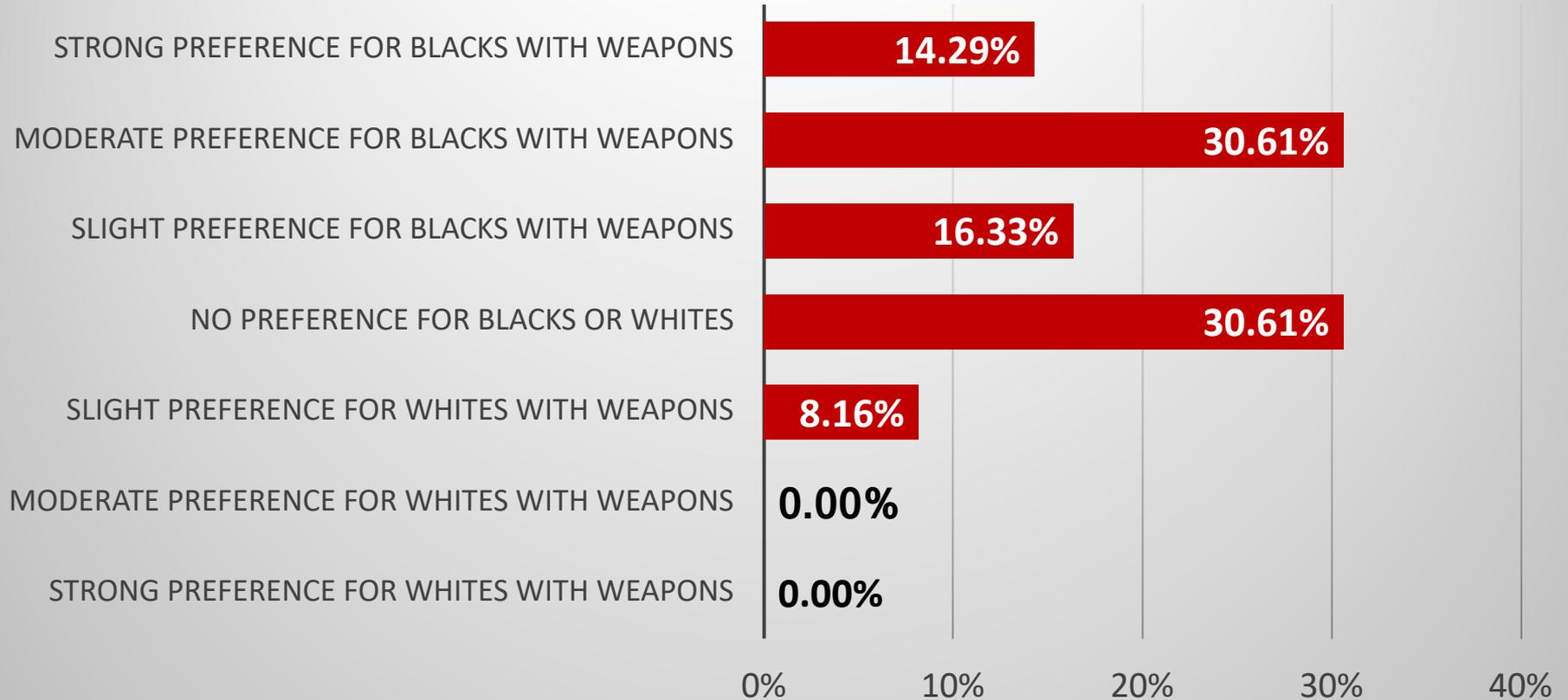
Percentage of stops by race



As a result of discriminatory policing practices like stop-and-frisk, New Yorkers feel as if their communities are under siege. To learn more about the human impact of these practices, visit www.stopandfrisk.org

The information contained on this website does not reflect any of the conclusions, evidence or arguments that will be presented by plaintiffs in the lawsuit People v. City of New York, 08 Civ. 1034 (SAD) (SDNY).

Implicit Association Tests Results for Police Recruits



RESPONSE TIMES

“African American and Latino neighborhoods wait much longer for a police officer to be dispatched after an emergency 911 call, have fewer officers assigned to minority districts for each emergency call than predominantly white neighborhoods and that minority neighborhoods continue to have more violent crimes per officer than white neighborhoods.”

ACLU [Illinois](#)

DOES DEFUND THE POLICE HAVE MERIT?

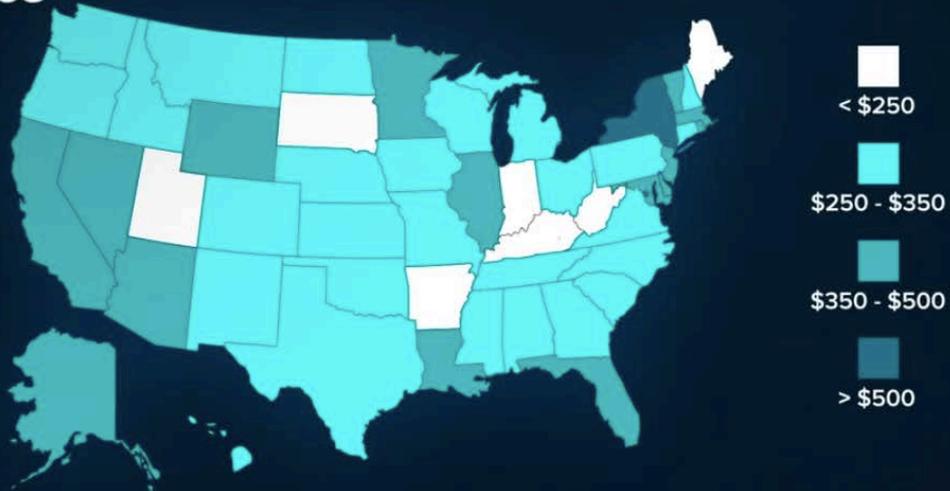
- **Calls for Service**
 - 9 out of 10 calls for service are non-violent calls
- **Homicide Clearance Rate**
 - About 38% of murders, 66% of rapes, 70% of robberies, and 47% of aggravated assaults go uncleared every year.”
- **Education and Work Infrastructure**

State and local spending

Federal spending

'Defund the Police'

State and local police spending per capita (FY2017)

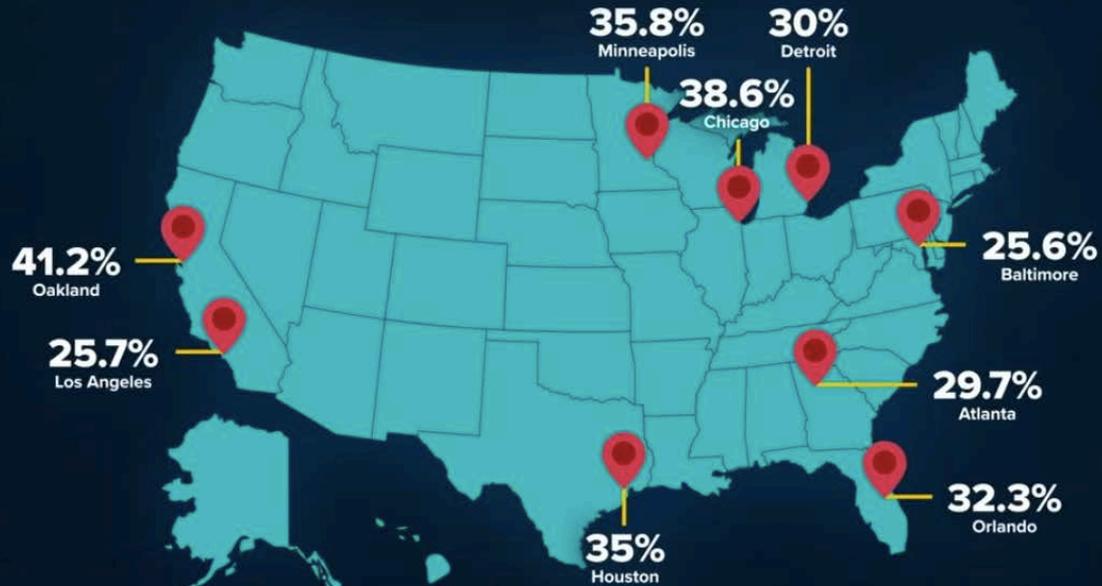


Per capita direct general expenditures.
Source: Urban Institute

Subscribe

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WDZzChjFp0o>

Police spending as percent of general funds (2017)



Figures rounded.
Source: The Center for Popular Democracy

[Subscribe](#)



Oakland, CA general fund budget (FY2017)



Source: The Center for Popular Democracy

Subscribe

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WDZzChJFp0o>

What the Dallas Police Department Spends Its Budget On



Source: Dallas Open Data

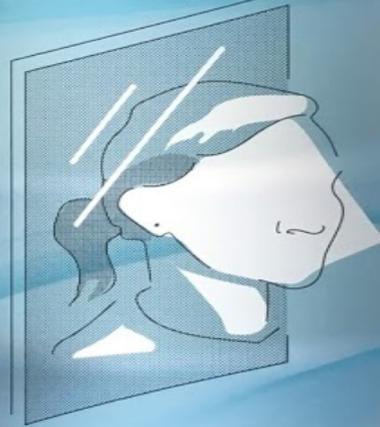
Reallocating, Reinvesting, and Shifting Funding

VIRTUAL REALITY DECISION- MAKING PROGRAM



UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND
BLENDED REALITY CENTER
MPOWERING THE STATE

Visual computing for healthcare and training



LAB FOR
**APPLIED SOCIAL
SCIENCES RESEARCH**



Google



VIRTUAL REALITY



PHYSIOLOGICAL MEASURES



MENTAL HEALTH: POLICE OFFICERS

78%

CRITICAL STRESS

RECURRING MEMORIES

FAMILY, RELATIONSHIP PROBLEMS

EASILY ANGERED

SLEEP PROBLEMS

6:19 47°

4

GET BREAKING NEWS & YOUR FORECAST IN NBC WASHINGTON APP

**MENTAL HEALTH:
POLICE OFFICERS**

- 16%** THOUGHTS OF SUICIDE
- 15%** SUBSTANCE ABUSE

6:20 47° **4**

GET BREAKING NEWS & YOUR FORECAST IN NBC WASHINGTON APP

The infographic is displayed on a news broadcast screen with a dark blue background and light blue text. The statistics are presented in a list format, with percentages highlighted in purple shield-like shapes. A news ticker at the bottom provides additional context.

**MENTAL HEALTH:
POLICE OFFICERS**

89% DO NOT REACH OUT FOR HELP,
OR SEEK THERAPY

| LIKE NBC WASHINGTON ON FACEBOOK 

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Policy Implications

POLICY STEPS FOR EQUITABLE POLICING

- ✓ **Restructure civil payouts for police misconduct**
- ✓ Bad Apple List and Good Apple Protections
- ✓ Reallocate Funding (“Defund the Police”)
- ✓ Civilian representation on the police misconduct trial board
- ✓ Mandatory housing subsidies for officers
- ✓ Mandatory mental health counseling for officers

Thank you!

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@SociologistRay

BROOKINGS



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LAB FOR
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SCIENCE RESEARCH



LAB FOR
APPLIED SOCIAL
SCIENCE RESEARCH

RESTRICTIVE USE OF FORCE POLICIES ARE ASSOCIATED WITH **FEWER POLICE KILLINGS**

PERCENT FEWER POLICE KILLINGS PER CAPITA FOR POLICE DEPARTMENTS WITH EACH POLICY IMPLEMENTED



CAMPAIGN ZERO

**POLICE USE OF FORCE
POLICY ANALYSIS**

READ MORE AT USEOFFORCEPROJECT.ORG

Sources: Useofforceproject.org, The Guardian's 'The Counted' Database, FBI UCR 2012

CALLS FOR SERVICE

